Issuer Free Writing Prospectus
Filed Pursuant to Rule 433
Dated March 27, 2024
Relating to Preliminary Prospectus Supplement Dated March 26, 2024
Registration Statement No. 333- 265107



Common Stock

Pre-funded Warrants to Purchase Shares of Common Stock

This free writing prospectus relates only to the public offering of shares of common stock and pre-funded warrants to purchase shares of common stock by Stoke Therapeutics, Inc. and should be read together with the preliminary prospectus supplement dated March 26, 2024 (the "Preliminary Prospectus Supplement"), and the accompanying prospectus, in each case, including the documents incorporated by reference therein. The information in this free writing prospectus updates and, to the extent inconsistent, supersedes the information in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement. This free writing prospectus supplements the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement primarily to reflect the addition of certain pre-funded warrants, and the shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of such pre-funded warrants, to the securities being offered by Stoke Therapeutics, Inc. in this offering. Except as otherwise indicated, all information in this free writing prospectus and the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement assumes no exercise by the underwriters of their option to purchase additional shares of common stock and no exercise of the pre-funded warrants included in this offering.

This free writing prospectus is qualified in its entirety by reference to the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and the accompanying prospectus, in each case, including the documents incorporated by reference therein. Financial information and other information presented in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement or incorporated by reference therein is deemed to have changed to the extent affected by the changes described herein. This free writing prospectus should be read together with the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and the accompanying prospectus, in each case, including the documents incorporated by reference therein, before making a decision in connection with an investment in the securities. Capitalized terms used in this free writing prospectus but not defined have the meanings given to them in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement.

Common stock offered by us

\$75,000,000 of shares of our common stock.

Pre-funded warrants offered by us

We are also offering, in lieu of common stock, to certain investors who so choose, pre-funded warrants to purchase shares of our common stock. The purchase price of each pre-funded warrant will equal the price per share at which the shares of our common stock are being sold to the public in this offering, minus \$0.001, which is the exercise price of each pre-funded warrant per share. The pre-funded warrants do not expire, and each pre-funded warrant will be exercisable at any time after the date of issuance of such pre-funded warrant, subject to an ownership limitation. See "Description of pre-funded warrants." This free writing prospectus and the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement also relate to the offering of the shares of our common stock issuable upon the exercise of such pre-funded warrants.

The lock-up restrictions described in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement under "Underwriting" will not apply to issuance of common stock upon the exercise of the pre-funded warrants during the 60-day period following the date of the final prospectus supplement to be filed in connection with this offering.

Option to purchase additional shares

We have granted the underwriters an option to purchase up to an additional \$11,250,000 of shares of our common stock at us at the public offering price, less underwriting discounts and commissions, for a period of 30 days after the date of this prospectus supplement. The number of shares subject to the underwriter's option equals 15% of the total number of shares of common stock we are offering plus the shares of common stock underlying the pre-funded warrants.

Use of proceeds

We estimate that our net proceeds from this offering will be approximately \$\ \text{million}, or \$\ \text{million} if the option to purchase additional shares is exercised in full by the underwriters, after deducting underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

We intend to use the net proceeds we receive from this offering, together with our existing cash and cash equivalents, to fund research, clinical and process development and manufacturing of our product candidates, including late-stage development of STK-001 and further development of STK-002, developing additional product candidates, working capital, capital expenditures and other general corporate purposes. See "Use of proceeds."

Nasdaq Global Select Market symbol

Our common stock is listed on The Nasdaq Global Select Market under the symbol "STOK". We do not intend to list the pre-funded warrants on The Nasdaq Global Select Market or any other national securities exchange or any recognized trading system. Without an active market, the liquidity of the pre-funded warrants will be limited. See "Description of pre-funded warrants."

Risk factors

If you purchase securities in this offering, you will experience immediate and substantial dilution in the net tangible book value of your shares. In addition, we may issue additional equity or convertible debt securities in the future, which may result in additional dilution to you.

Since the price per share of our common stock and our pre-funded warrants being offered is higher than the net tangible book value per share of our common stock, you will suffer dilution with respect to the net tangible book value of the shares of common stock or the underlying pre-funded warrants you purchase in this offering. Based on the public offering price of \$ per share and our net tangible book value as of December 31, 2023, if you purchase shares of common stock in this offering, you will suffer immediate dilution of \$ per share with respect to the net tangible book value of the common stock. For a more detailed discussion of the foregoing, see the section titled "Dilution" below. To the extent outstanding stock options are exercised, there will be further dilution to new investors. In addition, we expect to raise additional capital in the future and if we issue additional shares of common stock or securities convertible or exchangeable for our common stock, our then existing stockholders may experience dilution and the new securities may have rights senior to those of our common stock offered in this offering.

There is no public market for the pre-funded warrants being offered in this offering.

There is no public trading market for the pre-funded warrants being offered in this offering, and we do not expect a market to develop. In addition, we do not intend to apply to list the pre-funded warrants on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system, including the Nasdaq Global Select Market. Without an active market, the liquidity of the pre-funded warrants will be limited.

Holders of the pre-funded warrants will have no rights as common stockholders until such holders acquire our common stock.

Until holders of the pre-funded warrants acquire shares of our common stock upon exercise, holders of the pre-funded warrants will have no rights with respect to the shares of our common stock underlying pre-funded warrants. Upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants, the holders will be entitled to exercise the rights of a common stockholder only as to matters for which the record date occurs after the exercise date.

Significant holders or beneficial owners of our common stock may not be permitted to exercise the prefunded warrants that they hold.

A holder of the pre-funded warrants will not be entitled to exercise any portion of such pre-funded warrants which, upon giving effect to such exercise, would cause (i) the aggregate number of shares of our common stock beneficially owned by the holder (together with its affiliates) to exceed 4.99% of the total number of shares of our common stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to the exercise, or (ii) the combined voting power of our securities beneficially owned by such holder (together with its affiliates and other attribution parties) to exceed 4.99% of the combined voting power of all of our securities then outstanding immediately after giving effect to the exercise, as such percentage ownership is determined in accordance with the terms of the pre-funded warrants. Such percentage may be increased by the holder of the pre-funded warrants to any other percentage not in excess of 19.99% upon at least 61 days' prior notice from the holder to us. As a result, you may not be able to exercise your pre-funded warrants for shares of our common stock at a time when it would be financially beneficial for you to do so. In such circumstance you could seek to sell your pre-funded warrants to realize value, but you may be unable to do so in the absence of an established trading market for the pre-funded warrants.

We will not receive any meaningful amount of additional funds upon the exercise of the pre-funded warrants.

Each pre-funded warrant will be exercisable until it is fully exercised and by means of payment of the nominal cash purchase price upon exercise or by means of a "cashless exercise" according to a formula set forth in the pre-funded warrant. Accordingly, we will not receive any meaningful additional funds upon the exercise of the pre-funded warrants.

If we do not maintain a current and effective registration statement relating to the share of common stock issuable upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants, holders will only be able to exercise such pre-funded warrants on a "cashless basis."

If we do not maintain a current and effective registration statement relating to the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants at the time that holders wish to exercise such pre-funded warrants, they will only be able to exercise them on a "cashless basis" provided that an exemption from registration is available. As a result, the number of ordinary shares that holders will receive upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants will be fewer than it would have been had such holder exercised his warrant for cash, and holders may be limited in their ability to immediately sell shares upon exercise subject to volume or other securities law limitations. Further, if an exemption from registration is not available, holders would not be able to exercise on a cashless basis and would only be able to exercise their pre-funded warrants for cash if a current and effective registration statement relating to the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants is available.

Use of proceeds

We estimate that the net proceeds of this offering, after deducting estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses, will be approximately \$ million, or \$ million if the underwriter's option to purchase additional shares is exercised in full. We will receive nominal proceeds, if any, from any exercise of pre-funded warrants.

We currently intend to use the net proceeds of this offering, together with our existing cash and cash equivalents, to fund research, clinical and process development and manufacturing of our product candidates, including late stage development of STK-001 and further development of STK-002, developing additional product candidates, working capital, capital expenditures and other general corporate purposes. Additionally, we may use a portion of the net proceeds from this offering to expand our current business by in-licensing or acquiring, as the case may be, commercial products, product candidates, technologies, compounds, other assets or complementary businesses. However, we have no current commitments or obligations to do so.

The amounts and timing of our actual expenditures will depend on numerous factors, including the progress of our clinical trials and other development efforts and other factors described under "Risk factors" in this prospectus supplement and the documents incorporated by reference herein, as well as the amount of cash used in our operations. As a result, our management will have broad discretion over the uses of the net proceeds, if any, we receive in connection with securities offered pursuant to this prospectus supplement and investors will be relying on the judgment of our management regarding the application of the proceeds.

Pending these uses, we intend to invest the net proceeds in short-term or long-term, investment-grade, interest-bearing securities.

Dilution

If you invest in our common stock or pre-funded warrants in this offering, your ownership interest will be diluted to the extent of the difference between the public offering price per share of our common stock or prefunded warrant and the as adjusted net tangible book value per share of our common stock after this offering.

Our net tangible book value as of December 31, 2023 was approximately \$159.6 million, or \$3.48 per share. Net tangible book value per share is determined by dividing our total tangible assets, less total liabilities, by the number of shares of our common stock outstanding as of December 31, 2023. Dilution with respect to net tangible book value per share represents the difference between the amount per share paid by purchasers of shares of common stock in this offering and the net tangible book value per share of our common stock immediately after this offering.

per share of common stock and shares of our common stock at the public offering price of \$ After giving effect to the sale of (i) (ii) pre-funded warrants to purchase up to shares of our common stock at the public offering price of \$ per pre-funded warrant (which equals the public offering price of the common stock at which shares of our common stock are being sold to the public in this offering less the \$0.0001 per share exercise price of each such pre-funded warrant) (excluding shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants, any proceeds which may be received upon exercise of the prefunded warrants or any resulting accounting associated with the exercise of the pre-funded warrants) and after deducting estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses, our as adjusted net tangible book value as December 31, 2023 would have been approximately \$ million, or \$ per share. This represents an immediate increase in net per share to existing stockholders and immediate dilution of \$ per share to investors purchasing our common tangible book value of \$ stock in this offering at the public offering price. The following table illustrates this dilution on a per share basis:

Public offering price per share		\$
Historical net tangible book value per share as of December 31, 2023	\$3.48	
Increase in as-adjusted net tangible book value per share attributable to this offering		
As-adjusted net tangible book value per share after this offering		
Dilution per share to new investors in this offering		\$

If holders of the pre-funded warrants exercise were immediately and fully exercised, the as adjusted net tangible book value per share of our common stock after giving effect to this offering would be \$ per share, and the dilution in net tangible book value per share to investors purchasing common stock in this offering would be \$ per share.

If the underwriters exercise their option to purchase \$11,250,000 of shares in full, the as adjusted net tangible book value per share of our common stock after giving effect to this offering would be \$ per share, and the dilution in net tangible book value per share to investors purchasing common stock in this offering would be \$ per share.

The foregoing tables and calculations are based on 45,918,233 shares of common stock outstanding as of December 31, 2023 and excludes the following:

- 6,478,063 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options outstanding as of December 31, 2023 with a weighted average exercise price of \$9.64 per share;
- 1,513,102 shares of common stock subject to RSUs granted as of December 31, 2023;

- 5,411,677 shares of common stock reserved and available for future issuance as of December 31, 2023 under our equity incentives plans, consisting of (i) 2,767,209 shares of common stock reserved and available for issuance under the 2019 Plan as of December 31, 2023; (ii) 1,704,168 shares of common stock reserved for issuance under the ESPP as of December 31, 2023; and (iii) 940,300 shares of common stock reserved and available for issuance under the 2023 Plan; and
- shares of our common stock that may be sold from time to time under our at-the-market offering with Cantor Fitzgerald & Co.; 243,362 shares have been sold under this at-the-market offering after December 31, 2023 and no shares may be sold under this at-the-market offering until 60 days after the date of this prospectus supplement.

Except as otherwise indicated, all information in this prospectus supplement assumes no issuance or exercise of outstanding options or RSUs subsequent to December 31, 2023 and no exercise of the underwriter's option to purchase additional shares of common stock.

To the extent that outstanding options have been or may be exercised, or other shares are issued, investors purchasing our common stock in this offering may experience further dilution. In addition, we may choose to issue additional common stock, or securities convertible into or exchangeable for common stock, in the future. The issuance of these securities could result in further dilution for investors purchasing our common stock in this offering.

Description of pre-funded warrants

The following is a brief summary of certain terms and conditions of the pre-funded warrants being offered by this prospectus supplement. The following description is subject in all respects to the provisions contained in the pre-funded warrants.

Form

The pre-funded warrants will be issued as individual warrant agreements to investors. The form of pre-funded warrant will be filed as an exhibit to a Current Report on Form 8-K that we expect to file with the SEC in connection with this offering.

Term

The pre-funded warrants do not expire.

Exercisability

The pre-funded warrants are exercisable at any time on or after their original issuance. The pre-funded warrants are exercisable, at the option of each holder, in whole or in part by delivering to us a duly signed exercise notice and by payment in full in immediately available funds for the number of shares of common stock purchased upon such exercise. As an alternative to payment in immediately available funds, the holder may, in its sole discretion, elect to exercise the pre-funded warrant through a cashless exercise, in which case the holder would receive upon such exercise the net number of shares of common stock determined according to the formula set forth in the pre-funded warrant. No fractional shares of common stock will be issued in connection with the exercise of a pre-funded warrant. In lieu of fractional shares, we will pay the holder an amount in cash equal to the fractional amount multiplied by the fair market value of the common stock on the exercise date.

Exercise limitations

We may not effect the exercise of any pre-funded warrant, and a holder will not be entitled to exercise any portion of any pre-funded warrant that, upon giving effect to such exercise, would cause the aggregate number of shares of our common stock beneficially owned by the holder (together with its attribution affiliates (as defined below)) to exceed 4.99% of the number of shares of our common stock that would be outstanding immediately after giving effect to the exercise. However, any holder of a pre-funded warrant may increase or decrease such percentage to any other percentage not in excess of 19.99% upon at least 61 days' prior notice from the holder to us. For purposes of the foregoing, "attribution affiliates" means, collectively, the following persons and entities with respect to any holder: (i) its direct or indirect affiliates, (ii) any person acting or who could be deemed to be acting as a Section 13(d) "group" together with the holder or any attribution parties and (iii) any other persons whose beneficial ownership of our common stock would or could be aggregated with the holder and/or any other attribution parties for purposes of Section 13(d) or Section 16 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

Exercise price

The exercise price per whole share of our common stock purchasable upon the exercise of the pre-funded warrants is \$0.0001 per share of common stock. The exercise price of the pre-funded warrants and the number of shares of our common stock issuable upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants is subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of certain stock dividends and distributions, stock splits, stock combinations, reclassifications or similar events affecting our common stock.

Transferability

Subject to applicable laws, the pre-funded warrants may be offered for sale, sold, transferred or assigned without our consent.

Exchange listing

There is no established public trading market for the pre-funded warrants, and we do not expect a market to develop. In addition, We do not plan on applying to list the pre-funded warrants on the Nasdaq Global Select Market, any other national securities exchange or any other nationally recognized trading system.

Fundamental transactions

In the event of a fundamental transaction, as described in the pre-funded warrants and generally including any reorganization, recapitalization or reclassification of our common stock, the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of our properties or assets, our consolidation or merger with or into another person, the acquisition of more than 50% of our outstanding common stock, or any person or group becoming the beneficial owner of more than 50% of the voting power represented by our outstanding common stock, the holders of the pre-funded warrants will be entitled to receive upon exercise of the pre-funded warrants the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property that the holders would have received had they exercised the pre-funded warrants immediately prior to such fundamental transaction without regard to any limitations on exercise contained in the pre-funded warrants.

No rights as a stockholder

Except for the right to participate in certain dividends and distributions and as otherwise provided in the pre-funded warrants or by virtue of a holder's ownership of shares of our common stock, the holder of a pre-funded warrant does not have the rights or privileges of a holder of our common stock, including any voting rights, until the holder exercises the pre-funded warrant.

Underwriting

The underwriters will purchase the pre-funded warrants pursuant to the underwriting agreement described in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement on terms generally consistent with those applicable to the shares of common stock being sold in the offering. The per share underwriting discounts and commissions for the pre-funded warrants will be equal to the per share underwriting discounts and commissions on the shares of common stock sold in the offering.

Material U.S. federal income tax consequences

Although it is not entirely free from doubt, because the exercise price of the pre-funded warrants is a nominal amount, we expect to treat the pre-funded warrants as our common stock for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Assuming this characterization applies, a pre-funded warrant should be treated as a share of our common stock for U.S. federal income tax purposes and a holder of pre-funded warrants should generally be taxed in the same manner as a holder of such common stock, as described in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement under "Material U.S. federal income tax considerations to non-U.S. holders." Accordingly, no gain or loss should be recognized (other than with respect to cash paid in lieu of a fractional share) upon the exercise of a pre-funded warrant and, upon exercise, the holding period of a pre-funded warrant should carry over to the common stock received. Similarly, the tax basis of the pre-funded warrant should carry over to the share received upon exercise, increased by the exercise price per share.

Our characterization is not binding on the IRS, and the IRS may treat our pre-funded warrants as warrants to acquire our common stock. In that case, the amount and character of your gain with respect to an investment in our pre-funded warrants could change. Accordingly, each holder should consult his, her or its tax advisor regarding the risks associated with the acquisition of pre-funded warrants pursuant to this offering based on your particular facts and circumstances.

A holder of a pre-funded warrant may, in some circumstances, be deemed to have received a distribution subject to U.S. federal income tax as a result of an adjustment or the non-occurrence of an adjustment to the exercise price or number of shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the pre-funded warrant. You should consult your tax advisor regarding the proper treatment of any adjustments to the pre-funded warrants.

General

Additional conforming changes are hereby made to the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement to reflect the changes described in this free writing prospectus. All terms of the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement applicable to our shares of our common stock will be applicable to the shares of common stock underlying the pre-funded warrants upon issuance.

Stoke Therapeutics, Inc. has filed a registration statement (including a preliminary prospectus supplement dated March 26, 2024 and the accompanying base prospectus) with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") for the offering to which this communication relates, declared effective by the SEC on May 31, 2022. Before you invest, you should read the preliminary prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus and other documents Stoke Therapeutics, Inc. has filed with the SEC for more complete information about Stoke Therapeutics, Inc. and the offering. You may get these documents for free by visiting EDGAR on the SEC website at www.sec.gov. Alternatively, copies may be obtained by contacting: J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, c/o: Broadridge Financial Solutions, 1155 Long Island Avenue, Edgewood, New York 11717, by telephone at 866-803-9204 or by email at prospectus-eq_fi@jpmchase.com.